

# LowLevelFEM – API logical structure (working draft)

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## Core

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Fundamental data structures and concepts used everywhere.

- Problem
- Material
- BoundaryCondition (base type)
- InitialCondition
- ScalarField
- TensorField
- TimeStepper / TimeGrid
- Mesh / entity access helpers
- Nodes ↔ Elements mapping
  - nodesToElements
  - elementsToNodes

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## Preprocessing

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Preparation of the FEM problem before assembly and solution.

### Mesh handling

- loadMesh
- setCurrentMesh
- entity queries (physical groups, entities)

### Boundary conditions

- BoundaryCondition
- DirichletBC
- NeumannBC
- RobinBC

- FollowerLoadBC
- applyBoundaryConditions

## Initial conditions

- InitialCondition
- setInitialField

## Loads and sources

- BodyForce
  - SurfaceLoad
  - VolumeSource
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## Operators

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Weak-form building blocks, independent of specific physics.

### Scalar field operators

(typically Poisson-type problems)

- poissonMatrix
- poissonMatrixVector
- laplaceMatrix
- sourceVector
- diffusionOperator

### Vector field operators

- gradDivMatrix
- curlCurlMatrix
- divergenceOperator
- gradientOperator

### Mass and time-related operators

- massMatrix

- dampingMatrix
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## Mechanics

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Solid mechanics formulations.

### Linear mechanics

Small deformation theory.

- stiffnessMatrix
- internalForceVector (linear)
- planeStressMatrix
- planeStrainMatrix
- axisymmetricMatrix
- linearElasticMaterial

### Nonlinear mechanics

Large deformation, energy-based formulations.

- deformationGradient
- greenLagrangeStrain
- firstPiolaKirchhoff
- secondPiolaKirchhoff
- internalForceVector (nonlinear)
- materialTangentMatrix
- geometricTangentMatrix
- followerLoadVector
- followerLoadTangent

### Structural dynamics

Mechanical systems with inertia.

- massMatrix (mechanical)
- dynamicResidual
- dynamicTangent

- NewmarkIntegrator
  - HHTIntegrator
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## Heat transfer

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Thermal problems.

### Steady-state heat conduction

- heatStiffnessMatrix
- heatFluxVector
- steadyHeatSolver

### Transient heat conduction

- heatCapacityMatrix
  - transientHeatResidual
  - transientHeatTangent
  - timeStepHeatSolver
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## Dynamics

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General time integration framework (physics-independent).

- TimeIntegrator
  - Newmark
  - HHT
  - generalizedAlpha
  - timeResidual
  - timeTangent
  - advanceTimeStep
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## Postprocessing

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Evaluation and interpretation of results.

## Field evaluation

- evaluateFieldAtNodes
- evaluateFieldAtGaussPoints
- interpolateField

## Derived quantities

- strainField
- stressField
- energyDensity
- heatFlux

## Export and visualization

- exportVTK
- exportCSV
- exportField

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## Utilities

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Internal helpers and debugging tools.

- debugMatrix
- debugVector
- checkConsistency
- estimateLengthOfIJV
- performance helpers
- logging utilities